Oshkosh Corporation

First Quarter 2024 April 25, 2024

JOHN PFEIFER - PRESIDENT AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER MIKE PACK – EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT AND CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER PATRICK DAVIDSON – SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT, INVESTOR RELATIONS



Forward-looking statements

This presentation contains statements that the Company believes to be "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. All statements other than statements of historical fact, including, without limitation, statements regarding the Company's future financial position, business strategy, targets, projected sales, costs, earnings, capital expenditures, debt levels and cash flows, and plans and objectives of management for future operations, are forward-looking statements. When used in this presentation, words such as "may," "will," "expect," "intend," "estimate," "anticipate," "believe," "should," "project", "confident" or "plan" or the negative thereof or variations thereon or similar terminology are generally intended to identify forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to risks, uncertainties, assumptions and other factors, some of which are beyond the Company's control, which could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. These factors include the cyclical nature of the Company's access equipment, fire apparatus, refuse collection and air transportation equipment markets, which are particularly impacted by the strength of U.S. and European economies and construction seasons; the Company's estimates of access equipment demand which, among other factors, is influenced by historical customer buying patterns and rental company fleet replacement strategies; the impact of orders and costs on the U.S. Postal Service contract; the impact of severe weather, war, natural disasters or pandemics that may affect the Company, its suppliers or its customers: the Company's ability to increase prices or impose surcharges to raise margins or to offset higher input costs, including increased raw material, labor, freight and overhead costs; the Company's ability to accurately predict future input costs associated with Defense contracts; the Company's ability to acturact and retain production labor in a timely manner; the Company's ability to successfully integrate the AeroTech acquisition and to realize the anticipated benefits associated with the same; the strength of the U.S. dollar and its impact on Company exports, translation of foreign sales and the cost of purchased materials; the Company's ability to predict the level and timing of orders for indefinite delivery/indefinite quantity contracts with the U.S. federal government; budget uncertainty for the U.S. federal government, including risks of future budget cuts, the impact of continuing resolution funding mechanisms and the potential for shutdowns; the impact of any U.S. Department of Defense solicitation for competition for future contracts to produce military vehicles; risks related to the collectability of receivables, particularly for those businesses with exposure to construction markets; the cost of any warranty campaigns related to the Company's products; risks associated with international operations and sales, including compliance with the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act; risks that a trade war and related tariffs could reduce the competitiveness of the Company's products; the Company's ability to comply with complex laws and regulations applicable to U.S. government contractors; cybersecurity risks and costs of defending against, mitigating and responding to data security threats and breaches impacting the Company; the Company's ability to successfully identify, complete and integrate other acquisitions and to realize the anticipated benefits associated with the same; and risks related to the Company's ability to successfully execute on its strategic road map and meet its long-term financial goals. Additional information concerning these and other factors is contained in the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including the Form 8-K filed today. All forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this presentation. The Company assumes no obligation, and disclaims any obligation, to update information contained in this presentation. Investors should be aware that the Company may not update such information until the Company's next guarterly earnings conference call, if at all.

Q1 highlights

- Strong performance continues with adj. EPS* of \$2.89
 - Revenue growth of 12.2%
 - Adj. operating margin* of 10.8%
- Continuing to invest in innovation and production capacity
- Focused on manufacturing execution and driving improvement
- Strength in end markets; robust backlogs provide visibility
- Raising 2024 expectations for adj.
 EPS* to be in the range of \$11.25

Q1 Performance



Access

- Strong Q1 results with 17% adj. op. margin*
- Investing in technology, incl. ClearSky Smart Fleet, next generation IoT platform
- Healthy Q1 orders of \$940M exceeded expectations; expect the majority of 2025 orders to occur in second half of 2024
- Demand drivers remain solid: infrastructure, mega projects, onshoring and aged fleets
- Supply chains and production normalizing
- Tennessee facility transition continues to progress; on track for ramp up in 2025





^{*} Non-GAAP results. See appendix for reconciliation to GAAP results

Defense

- Domestic JLTV production winding down in early 2025 while NGDV production ramping
- NGDV production launched in April in South Carolina
- Working with DoD on FHTV and FMTV contract extensions
- Competing for Phase II of Robotic Combat Vehicle program
- Successful FMTV Low Velocity Airdrop (LVAD) testing at Fort Liberty in North Carolina





Vocational

- Strong year-over-year revenue growth of 37% in Q1 including \$176 million of AeroTech sales
- Backlog remains strong; increased throughput is a meaningful opportunity
- Initial McNeilus Volterra ZSL eRCV zero emission field units performing well
 - Pilot pre-production started in Tennessee
- AeroTech integration progressing, bolstered by new products and strong market outlook





Consolidated results

Dollars in millions, except per share amounts

Three months ended March 31		2024		2023
Net Sales	\$ 2	\$ 2,543.8		2,268.1
% Change		12.2%		16.6%
Adjusted operating income*	\$	275.3	\$	151.7
% Change		81.5%		338.4%
% Margin		10.8%		6.7%
Adjusted EPS*	\$	2.89	\$	1.63
% Change		77.3%		443.3%

Q1 comments

- Sales impacted by:
 - + AeroTech sales of \$176 million
 - + Higher volume
 - + Improved pricing
 - Divestiture of RDM business
- Adjusted EPS* impacted by:
 - + Favorable price/cost
 - + Favorable sales mix
 - + Higher sales volume
 - + AeroTech acquisition
 - Higher interest expense

Updated 2024 Outlook

Expectations in the range of:

- Revenues of ~\$10.7 billion
- Adj. operating income* of ~\$1.075 billion
- Adjusted EPS* of ~\$11.25

Additional expectations

- Corporate expenses of ~\$190 million
- Tax rate of ~24.0%
- CapEx of ~\$300 million
- Free Cash Flow* of ~\$425 million
- Share count of ~65.8 million

Q2 expectations

- Adjusted EPS* of ~\$3.00
- Sales up ~15% vs. prior year

Segment information					
Measure	Access	Defense	Vocational		
Sales (billions)	~\$5.4	~\$2.1	~\$3.2		
Adjusted Operating Income Margin*	~15.5%	~2.5%	~11.5%		

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Volterra® ZSL™ Electric Refuse & Recycling Collection Vehicle



Appendix: Access

Dollars in millions

Three months ended March 31	2024	2023	
Net Sales	\$ 1,237.5	\$ 1,193.2	
% Change	3.7%	35.1%	
Adjusted operating income*	\$ 210.4	\$ 136.0	
% Change	54.7%	2244.8%	
% Margin	17.0%	11.4%	

Q1 comments

- Sales impacted by:
 - + Higher North American volume
 - Lower European volume
- Adjusted operating income* impacted by:
 - + Favorable price/cost dynamics
 - + Improved customer mix
 - + Higher sales volume
- Backlog down 3.3% vs. prior year to \$4.2 billion

Appendix: Defense

Dollars in millions

Three months ended March 31	2024 20		2023	
Net Sales	\$	536.9	\$	513.1
% Change		4.6%		(4.2)%
Adjusted operating Income*	\$	12.6	\$	4.1
% Change		207.3%		(80.5)%
% Margin		2.3%		0.8%

Q1 comments

- Sales impacted by:
 - + Higher aftermarket sales
 - + Higher FMTV volume
 - Lower JLTV volume
- Adjusted operating income* impacted by:
 - + Improved product mix
 - + Higher sales volume
- Backlog down 5.7% vs. prior year to \$6.4 billion

Appendix: Vocational

Dollars in millions

Three months ended March 31	2024	2023
Net Sales	\$ 772.4	\$ 562.7
% Change	37.3%	6.3%
Adjusted operating income*	\$ 92.1	\$ 45.0
% Change	104.7%	6.9%
% Margin	11.9%	8.0%

Q1 comments

- Sales impacted by:
 - + AeroTech acquisition
 - + Improved pricing
- Adjusted operating income* impacted by:
 - + Improved price/cost dynamics
 - + AeroTech acquisition
 - + Improved product mix
- Backlog up 56.1% vs. prior year to \$5.7 billion
 - Includes \$828 million from AeroTech

Appendix: GAAP to Non-GAAP reconciliation

The tables below present a reconciliation of the Company's presented GAAP measures to the most directly comparable non-GAAP measures (unaudited; in millions, except per share amounts):

	Three months e March 31,	
	2024	2023
Access segment operating income (GAAP) Amortization of purchased intangibles Adjusted Access segment operating income (non-GAAP)	2.3 0.2%	135.0 11.3% 1.0 0.1% 136.0 11.4%
Defense segment operating income (GAAP) Amortization of purchased intangibles Restructuring costs Adjusted Defense segment operating income (non-GAAP)	\$ 11.3 2.1% \$ 1.3 0.2% \$ 12.6 2.3% \$	1.7 0.3% 1.6 0.3% 0.8 0.2% 4.1 0.8%
Vocational segment operating income (GAAP) Amortization of purchased intangibles Loss on sale of a business Restructuring costs Adjusted Vocational segment operating income (non-GAAP)	\$ 80.1 10.4% \$ 12.0 1.5% <u>\$ 92.1 11.9%</u> \$	28.1 5.0% 1.3 0.2% 13.3 2.4% 2.3 0.4% 45.0 8.0%
Consolidated operating income (GAAP) Amortization of purchased intangibles Loss on sale of a business Restructuring costs Adjusted consolidated operating income (non-GAAP)	15.6 0.6%	130.8 5.8% 3.9 0.2% 13.3 0.6% 3.7 0.1% 151.7 6.7%

	Three months ended March 31,			
	2024 20		023	
Earnings per share-diluted (GAAP)	\$	2.71	\$	1.34
Amortization of purchased intangibles		0.24		0.06
Loss on sale of a business		-		0.20
Restructuring costs		-		0.06
Pension advisor settlement		-		(0.07)
Income tax effects of adjustments		(0.06)		(0.05)
Impairment of equity method investment		-		0.09
Adjusted earnings per share-diluted (non-GAAP)	\$	2.89	\$	1.63

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The tables below present a reconciliation of the Company's presented GAAP measures to the most directly comparable non-GAAP measures (unaudited, in millions, except per share amounts):

	2024 Expectations		
	Three months	s ende	d June 30,
Earnings per share-diluted (GAAP) Amortization of purchased intangibles		\$	2.82 0.18
Adjusted earnings per share-diluted (non-GAAP)		\$	3.00
	Twelve months ende	ed Dec	ember 31,
Earnings per share-diluted (GAAP) Amortization of purchased intangibles		\$	10.55 0.70
Adjusted earnings per share-diluted (non-GAAP)		\$	11.25

	2024 Expectations
Net cash provided by operating activities Additions to property, plant and equipment Free cash flow	\$ 725 (300) \$ 425
Consolidated operating income (GAAP) Amortization of purchased intangibles Adjusted consolidated operating income (non-GAAP)	\$ 1,000

	2024 Expectations
Access segment operating income margin (GAAP)	15.25%
Amortization of purchased intangibles	0.25%
Adjusted Access segment operating income margin (non-GAAP)	15.50%
Defense segment operating income margin (GAAP)	2.25%
Amortization of purchased intangibles	0.25%
Adjusted Defense segment operating income margin (non-GAAP)	2.50%
Vocational segment operating income margin (GAAP)	10.00%
Amortization of purchased intangibles	1.50%
Adjusted Vocational segment operating income margin (non-GAAP)	11.50%

Appendix: Commonly used acronyms

ARFF	Aircraft Rescue and Firefighting	JLTV	Joint Light Tactical Vehicle
AWP	Aerial Work Platform	JPO	Joint Program Office
AMPS	Aftermarket Parts & Service	LRIP	Low Rate Initial Production
APAC	Asia Pacific	LVAD	Low Velocity Airdrop
ASC	Accounting Standards Codification	LVSR	Logistic Vehicle System Replacement
B&P	Bid & Proposal	M-ATV	MRAP All-Terrain Vehicle
BEV	Battery Electric Vehicle	MCWS	Medium Caliber Weapons System
CapEx	Capital Expenditures	NDAA	National Defense Authorization Act
CCA	Cumulative Catch-up Adjustments	NGDV	Next Generation Delivery Vehicle
CNG	Compressed Natural Gas	NOL	Net Operating Loss
DFW	Dallas Fort Worth International Airport	NPD	New Product Development
DJSI	Dow Jones Sustainability Indices	NRC	National Rental Company
DoD	Department of Defense	ОН	Overhead
EAME	Europe, Africa & Middle East	01	Operating Income
E-HETS	Enhanced Heavy Equipment Transporter System	OPEB	Other Post-Employment Benefits
EMD	Engineering & Manufacturing Development	PLS	Palletized Load System
EPS	Diluted Earnings Per Share	PPI	Producer Price Index
eRCV	Electric Refuse Collection Vehicle	R&D	Research & Development
ESG	Environmental, Social, and Governance	RCV	Robotic Combat Vehicle program or Refuse Collection Vehicle
EV	Electric Vehicle	RDM	Read Discharge Mixer
FDIC	Fire Department Instructors Conference	RFP	Request for Proposal
FHTV	Family of Heavy Tactical Vehicles	ROGUE Fires	Remotely Operated Ground Unit for Expeditionary Fires
FMS	Foreign Military Sales	ROW	Rest of World
FMTV	Family of Medium Tactical Vehicles	TACOM	Tank-automotive and Armaments Command
FRP	Full Rate Production	TDP	Technical Data Package
FYDP	Future Years Defense Program	TWV	Tactical Wheeled Vehicle
GAAP	U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles	UK	United Kingdom
GAO	Government Accountability Office	USMC	United States Marine Corps
HEMTT	Heavy Expanded Mobility Tactical Truck	USPS	United States Postal Service
HET	Heavy Equipment Transporter	ZR	Zero Radius
ICE	Internal Combustion Engine	ZSL	Zero Radius Side Loader
IRC	Independent Rental Company	-	
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USHKOSH First Quarter 2024 Earnings Call